

AGRUPACIÓN DE CENTROS DOCENTES

BOOKS, FILMS AND WEBSITES FOR GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY. ESO 2.

TEACHERS' RESOURCES

1. THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES.

BOOKS.

GEORGES DUBY. The early growth of European economy. Warriors and peasants from the seventh to the twelfth Century. Cornell University Press. 1974.

WALTER GOFFART. The Narrators of Barbarian History - Gregory of Tours, Bede, Paul the Deacon. Princeton University Press. 1988.

HEINRICH FICHTENAU. The Carolingian Empire. University of Toronto Press. 1978.

DEREK WILSON. Charlemagne. Doubleday. 2007

NORMAN CANTOR. The civilization of the Middle Ages. Harper. 1993

WALTER GOFFART. The Narrators of Barbarian History - Gregory of Tours, Bede, Paul the Deacon. Princeton University Press. 1988.

ROSAMOND McKITTRICK. The Carolingians and the Written Word. Cambridge University Press. 1989.

HUGH KENNEDY. The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates. Pearson Education Limited. 2004.

JOHN L. ESPOSITO. The Oxford History of Islam. 2000.

FILMS.

THE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD. Directed by K. Keighley and M. Curtiz. 1938.

BRAVE HEART. Directed by M. Gibson. 1995.

THE LION IN WINTER. Directed by Anthony Harvey. 1968.

THE SEVENTH SEAL. Directed by I. Bergman. 1957.



THE NAME OF THE ROSE. Directed by J. J. Annaud. 1986.

THE 13th WARRIOR. Directed by John Mc Tiernan. 1999.

THE MESSAGE. Directed by Moustapha Akkad. 1997.

CHARLEMAGNE LE PRINCE À CHEVAL. Directed by Clive Donner. 1993.

WEBSITES.

- http://www.ucalgary.ca/applied_history/tutor/firsteuro/invas.html

This website provides information on the Germanic invasions of Western Europe as well as bibliographic primary sources and many maps, developed by the Applied History Research Group at the University of Calgary.

- <http://www.historyforkids.org/learn/medieval/history/earlymiddle/visigoths.htm>

Visigoths. Website for children by K. Carr, History teacher at Portland State University.

- http://www.aasd.k12.wi.us/staff/hermansenjoel/The%20Byzantine%20Empire_files/frame.htm

History of the Byzantine Empire. Slide show.

- <http://www.historyworld.net/wrldhis/PlainTextHistories.asp?historyid=ac59>

History of the Byzantine Empire.

- http://www.ucalgary.ca/applied_history/tutor/islam/index2.html

The Islamic World to 1600 Tutorial is a multimedia introduction to the first millennium of Islamic history, developed by the Applied History Research Group at the University of Calgary.

- <http://www.muslimheritage.com/>

This website provides textbook quality history content and knowledge that show Muslim civilization and culture throughout time.

- http://www.greatomar.com/thekeeper_new.swf

View the trailer of a Film The Keeper: The Legend of Omar Khayyam, almost entirely filmed on location in Samarkand and Bukhara. Guide Company Films, Inc.

- <http://www.truevo.com/77-The-Holy-City-of-Kairouan-The-Great-Mosque/id/3690386799>

This is video provided by Truevo <http://www.truevo.com/>
The Great Mosque of Kairouan, Muslim holy city which ranks after Mecca and Medina as pilgrimage place.

- <http://www.al-islam.com/eng/>

The Ministry of Islamic Affairs, Endowments, Da'wah and Guidance of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia provides this website about every aspect of the Islamic Religion.

- <http://www.hajinformation.com/main/f.htm>



There is also a Ministry of Hajj, The Sacred Pilgrimage to Mecca. It provides this interesting website that includes videos and all the information about this Pillar of Islam.

- <http://www.channel4.com/culture/microsites/H/hajj/>

Virtual visit, video interactive activities... about the Pilgrimage to Mecca. Produced by Lion Television for Channel 4 Television.

- http://video.nationalgeographic.com/video/player/places/culture-places/beliefs-and-traditions/saudi Arabia_mecca.html

The National Geographic Society provides this wonderful video about Mecca and many more resources.

- <http://history.boisestate.edu/WESTCIV/charles/>

The Carolingian Era. Boise State University.

- <http://www.royalty.nu/history/empires/Carolingian.html>

This website covers the contents of the Carolingian period and provides links to other good websites, books, films and DVDs.

2. FEUDAL SOCIETY.

• BOOKS.

- ELSE ROESDALH. The Vikings. Penguin Books. 1987.
- JAMES GRAHAM-CAMPBELL. The cultural atlas of the Viking world. Andromeda Oxford Limited. 1994.
- MARC BLOCH. Feudal Society, Volume 1: The Growth of ties of dependence. University of Chicago Press. 1964.
- HENRY PIRENNE. Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe. Harvest Books. 1956.
- JOSEPH GIES. Life in a Medieval Castle. Harper Perennial. 1979.
- JOSEPH GIES. Life in a Medieval Village. Harper Perennial. 1991.
- FIONNA McDonald. How would you survive in the Middle Ages? Franklin Watts. 1997.

FILMS.

- THE VIKINGS. Directed by R. Fleischer. 1958.
- BARBARA. Directed by Nils Malmros. 1997.
- IVANHOE. Directed by Richard Thorpe. 1952.

THE LION IN WINTER. Directed by Anthony Harvey. 1968.

THE SEVENTH SEAL. Directed by Ingmar Bergman. 1957.



THE NAME OF THE ROSE. Directed by Jean Jacques Annaud. 1986.

THE 13th WARRIOR. Directed by John Mc Tiernan. 1999.

ROBIN AND MARIAN. Directed by Richard Lester. 1976.

WEBSITES.

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/vikings/>

Vikings.

- <http://es.youtube.com/watch?v=M4GzsDgOKDg>

Video about the Viking invasions and raids. No audio but it is very good vivid recreation by the History Channel in youtube.

- [Internet Medieval Sourcebook](#)

This website contains collections of public domain and copy-permitted historical texts for educational use by Paul Halsall. There are many materials including an index of selected and excerpted texts for teaching purposes, copy-permitted maps and images, a guide to medieval-themed films, music...

- [Labyrinth: Medieval Resources](#)

This Georgetown University website features free, organized access to electronic resources in medieval studies.

- <http://mail.jsd.k12.ca.us/bf/bflibrary/Medieval%20Life/MedievalJobs.htm>

This website is a websites bank covering every aspect of Medieval life and Occupations.

- [The Online Medieval and Classical Library](#)

Part of the Berkeley Digital Library, This website provides a collection of some of the most important literary works of Classical and Medieval times.

- <http://www.schoolhistory.co.uk/year7links/castles.shtml>

Detailed information about Castles and other aspects of Middle Ages. Provided by SchoolHistory <http://www.schoolhistory.co.uk/>

- <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/nova/lostempires/>

In this website you can learn about how did ancient architects and engineers design and erect the medieval war machines known as trebuchets? Egyptian obelisks? The Easter Island stone monoliths called moais? Roman baths? The rainbow bridges of ancient China? You can virtually construct them.

- <http://www.iol.ie/~sligorm/attack.htm>

If an enemy wanted to attack a Castle he had to decide what the castle's weak points were and which siege weapons would be the most effective. All this is explained in this website.

3. MEDIEVAL CITIES.



• **BOOKS.**

- HENRY PIRENNE. Medieval cities: Their Origins and the Revival of Trade. Princetown University Press. 1969.
- HENRY PIRENNE. Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe. Harvest Books. 1956.
- JOSEPH GIES. Life in a Medieval City. Harper Perennial. 1981.
- HEATHER SWANSON. Medieval British towns. St. Martin's Press. 1999.
- HEATHER SWANSON. Medieval Artisans: An Urban class in Late Medieval England. Blackwell Publishers. 1989.
- HELLEN ZIMMERN. The Hansa Towns. Adamant Media Corporation. 2005.
- ROBERT S. LOPEZ. The Commercial Revolution of the Middle Ages, 950-1350. Cambridge University Press. 1976.
- HENRI PIRENNE. Medieval Cities: The Origins and the Revival of Trade. Princeton University Press. 1969.
- MARCO POLO. The Travels of Marco Polo. Penguin Classics. 1958.

FILMS.

ROBIN AND MARIAN. Directed by Richard Lester. 1976.

THE LION IN WINTER. Directed by Anthony Harvey. 1968.

PERCEVAL LE GALLOISE. Directed by Eric Rohmer. 1978.

LA REINE MARGOT. Directed by Patrice Chéreau. 1994.

BECKET. Directed by Peter Glenville. 1964.

WEBSITES.

<http://www.public.iastate.edu/~gbetcher/373/guilds.htm>

Medieval guilds.

- <http://www.castles.me.uk/medieval-guilds.htm>

This site is dedicated to provide information about Medieval Guilds.

- <http://www.mcatmaster.com/guilds/>

Medieval guilds.

- <http://the-orb.net/encyclop/culture/towns/towns.html>

This site provides historical information about cities and towns in England during the Middle Ages. A selection of primary sources is included.

http://www.historylearningsite.co.uk/medieval_towns.htm



Medieval towns.

<http://www.exulanten.com/hansa.html>

This website provides information on the Hansa and other commercial routes in medieval Europe.

- http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/ngm/data/2001/07/01/sights_n_sounds/media.2.2.html

National Geographic Society. This is an multimedia presentation with photographs, audio and maps of the journey of Marco Polo for 24 years of exploration from Venice to Iraq, Afghanistan and China.

- <http://www.silk-road.com/artl/marcopolo.shtml>

Information on Marco Polo.

4. ROMANESQUE AND GOTHIC.

BOOKS.

GEOFFEY HINDLEY. The Crusaders: A History of Armed Pilgrimage and Holy War. Constable. 2003.

THOMAS MADDEN. The Essential Readings. Blackwell. 2002.

PETER BROWN. The Cult of the Saints: Its rise and Function in Latin Christianity. University of Chicago Press. 1981.

JONATHAN SUMPTION. Pilgrimage, an image of Mediaeval Religion. Faber and Faber. 2002.

OLAF PEDERSEN. The first Universities: Studium Generale and the Origins of University Education in Europe. Cambridge University Press. 1998.

VERONICA SEKULES. Medieval Art. Oxford University Press. 2001.

GEORGE ARNECKI. Art of the Medieval World, Architecture, Sculpture, Painting, the Sacred Arts. H. N. Abrams. 1975.

MICHAEL CAMILLE. The Gothic Idol: Ideology and Image-Making in Medieval Art. Cambridge University Press. 1989.

DAVID MACAULAY. Cathedral: The Story of Its Construction. Houghton Mifflin/Walter Lorraine Books. 1981.

FILMS.

KINGDOM OF HEAVEN. Directed by Ridley Scott. 2005.

THE CRUSADERS. Directed by Cecil B. DeMille. 1935.

THE HUNCHBACK OF NOTRE DAME. Directed by William S. Dieterle. 1939.

MARCO POLO. Directed by Kevin Connor. 2007.

WEBSITES.



<http://crusades.boisestate.edu/>

This site is a fully virtual course offered for college credit through Boise State University. The course materials are open to public. Click on the Visitor Center for details. All about Crusades.

- http://encarta.msn.com/media_461546220_761561210_1_1/The_Crusader_States.html

Encarta. The Crusader States.

- http://jeru.huji.ac.il/crusaders_sites.htm

This website from Israel offers information on Crusader sites in Jerusalem

<http://www.csj.org.uk/bibliog.htm>

Bibliographic resources in English about the Pilgrim Route to Santiago.

<http://labyrinth.georgetown.edu/>

This University of Georgetown website is an extensive collection of Middle Ages resources. Well organized, maintained and very thorough.

<http://witcombe.sbc.edu/ARTHmedieval.html>

Links to a rich array of resources on medieval art, architecture, manuscript illumination, etc.

<http://www.pitt.edu/~medart/index.html>

A rich site for images of architecture from the Middle Ages. It includes images and maps from Britain and France, as well as a glossary of terms used in medieval art and architecture.

<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/ent/A0858377.html>

Romanesque and Gothic Art.

5. AL-ANDALUS.

- **BOOKS**.

W. MONTGOMERY WATT. A History of Islamic Spain. Doubleday and Company. 1965.

BERNARD F. REILLY. The Medieval Spains. Cambridge University Press. 1993.

M. MARIN, M. FIERRO and J. SAMSÓ. The Formation of al-Andalus, 2 volumes. Cambridge University Press. 1998.

H. KENNEDY. Muslim Spain and Portugal. A Political History of al-Andalus. Longman. 1996.

GABRIEL JACKSON. The Making of Medieval Spain. Thames and Hudson. 1972.

PIERRE RICHARD. Al-Andalus: 711 – 1492. Hachette Littératures. 2000.

THOMAS GLICK. Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages. Princeton University Press. 1979.

TITUS BURCKHARDT. Islamic Culture in Spain. Fons Vitae. 1999.



VIVAN MANN. Convivencia: Jews, Muslims and Christians in Medieval Spain. George Braziller. 2007.

MARIA ROSA MENOCA and HAROLD BLOOM. The Ornament of the World: How Muslims, Jews and Christians Created a Culture of Tolerance in Medieval Spain. Little, Brown and Company. 2002.

CHRIS LOWNEY. A Vanished World Medieval Spain: Muslims, Christians and Jews in. Oxford University Press. 2006.

L. P. HARVEY. Islamic Spain, 1250 – 1500. University of Chicago Press. 1992.

FILMS.

EL CID. Directed by Anthony Mann. 1961.

EL CID: THE LEGEND. Directed by José Pozo. 1993.

DESTINY. Directed by Youssef Chahine. 1997.

WEBSITES.

- <http://www.artlex.com/ArtLex/ij/islamic.html>

This site could be useful to explain al-Andalusian art in its Islamic artistic context.

- http://www.ucalgary.ca/applied_history/tutor/islam/index2.html

This site is a multimedia tutorial on the 1st Millennium of Islamic History that can be used to understand al-Andalus in its own context. Many resources developed by the Applied History Research Group at the University of Calgary.

- <http://www.brightcove.tv/title.jsp?title=979255516&channel=13763974>

This video is provided by brightcove <http://www.brightcove.tv/>
The Great Mosque of Córdoba, Spain. The clip is from Cities of Light: The Rise and Fall of Islamic Spain. Directed by Rob Gardner.

- <http://www.spain.info/MPTurSpainWeb/Images/BMM/Mediateca/Reportajesinfograficos/0240/MCORDENSWF.swf>

Interactive visit to the Great Mosque of Córdoba.

- <http://mezquita3d.com/animation.aspx>

3 D reconstruction of the Great Mosque of Córdoba

- <http://www.panoramas.dk/fullscreen/fullscreen44.html>

In this website you can click, hold mouse button down and drag in any direction, zoom in and out the different parts of the Great Mosque of Córdoba. QuickTime needed

- <http://www.islamicspain.tv/Arts-and-Science/Key-Buildings/Cordoba.html>

This website provides information about Al-Andalus and includes several video clips.



http://www.bbc.co.uk/religion/religions/islam/history/spain_1.shtml

Brief and clear history of Islamic Spain by the BBC, with many useful links

<http://www.artlex.com/ArtLex/ij/islamic.html>

Islamic Art. With Many examples from al-Andalus.

- <http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/Arts/subcollections/CasselmanImageAbout.html>

This website provides an array of images of the Mozarabic, Mudejar and Islamic buildings, and more styles, in Spain. University of Wisconsin Digital Collections.

6. THE CHRISTIAN KINGDOMS.

• BOOKS.

- ANGUS McKay. Spain in the Middle Ages: From Frontier to Empire. McMillan Educational Corporation. 1988.
- ANNONIMOUS. The Poem of the Cid: Bilingual Edition. Penguin Classics. 1985.
- BERNARD F. REILLY. The Medieval Spains. Cambridge University Press. 1993.
- GABRIEL JACKSON. The Making of Medieval Spain. Thames and Hudson. 1972.
- THOMAS GLICK. Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages. Princeton University Press. 1979.
- VIVAN MANN. Convivencia: Jews, Muslims and Christians in Medieval Spain. George Braziller. 2007.
- MARIA ROSA MENOCA and HAROLD BLOOM. The Ornament of the World: How Muslims, Jews and Christians Created a Culture of Tolerance in Medieval Spain. Little, Brown and Company. 2002.
- CHRIS LOWNY. A Vanished World: Muslims, Christians and Jews in Medieval Spain. Oxford University Press. 2006.

FILMS.

- EL CID. Directed by Anthony Mann. 1961.
- EL CID: THE LEGEND. Directed by José Pozo. 1993.
- DESTINY. Directed by Youssef Chahine. 1997.

WEBSITES.

<http://www.csj.org.uk/bibliog.htm>

Bibliographic resources in English about the Pilgrim Route to Santiago.

- <http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/Arts/subcollections/CasselmanImageAbout.html>



This website provides an array of images of the Mozarabic, Mudejar, Romanesque and Gothic Spanish buildings, and more styles. University of Wisconsin Digital Collections.

- http://www.ucalgary.ca/applied_history/tutor/endmiddle/monarchies4.html

This interactive site provided by the University of Calgary links to every aspect of the Iberian Christian Kingdoms in the Middle Ages.

- http://www.paradoxplace.com/Photo%20Pages/Spain/Spanish_Abbeys_&_Cathedrals.htm

Mudéjar and Mozarab art. Click on the underlined examples.

- <http://www.islamicspain.tv/Arts-and-Science/Key-Buildings/Toledo.swf>

Mudejar art in Toledo. Slide show.

- <http://www.islamicspain.tv/Arts-and-Science/Key-Buildings/KeyBuildingsSeville.swf>

Islamic art in Sevilla. Slide show.

7. DISCOVERIES.

BOOKS.

- MARCO POLO. The Travels of Marco Polo. Penguin Classics. 1958.
- SAMUEL E. MORISON. The European Discovery of America. Oxford University Press. 1974.
- SAMUEL E. MORISON. Admiral of the Ocean Sea: A life of Christopher Columbus. Little Brown and Company. 1991.
- MALIN NEWITT. A History of Portuguese Overseas Expansion. 1400 – 1668. Rutledge. 2004.
- WALTER A. HAZZEN. Everyday life: Exploration and Discovery. Good Year Books. 2004.
- PAUL A. MAYERS. North To California: The Spanish Voyages Of Discovery, 1533-1603. Llumina Press. 2004.
- CHARLES F. ADAMS. Columbus and the Spanish Discovery of America. A Study in Historical Perspective. Adam Media Corporation. 2001.
- DANIEL J. BOORSTIN. The Discoveries. Random House. 1983.
- CHARLES C. MANN. 1491: New Revelations of the Americas Before Columbus. Vintage. 2006.
- ALVIN M. JOSEPHY. America in 1492: The World of the Indian Peoples Before the Arrival of Columbus. Vintage. 1993.
- LAURENCE BERGREEN. Over the Edge of the World: Magellan's Terrifying Circumnavigation of the Globe. Harper Audio; Abridge Edition. 2003.
- HUGH THOMAS. Rivers of Gold: The Rise of the Spanish Empire, from Columbus to Magellan. Random House Trade. 2005.

FILMS.



MARCO POLO. Directed by Kevin Connor. 2007.

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS: THE DISCOVERY. Directed by John Glen. 1992.

1492 – CONQUEST OF PARADISE. Directed by Ridley Scott. 1992.

- AGUIRRE: THE WRATH OF GOD. Directed by Werner Herzog. 1972.
- CAPTAIN FROM CASTILE. Directed by Henry King. 1947.
- ROYAL HUNT OF THE SUN. Directed by Irving Lerner. 1969.

WEBSITES.

- http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/ngm/data/2001/07/01/sights_n_sounds/media.2.2.html

National Geographic Society. This is an multimedia presentation with photographs, audio and maps of the journey of Marco Polo for 24 years of exploration from Venice to Iraq, Afghanistan and China.

- <http://www.silk-road.com/artl/marcopolo.shtml>

Information on Marco Polo.

- <http://www.win.tue.nl/cs/fm/engels/discovery/>

Website about the Age of Exploration, the Discovers Web is a collection of links to sites on the 15th and 16th century voyages of exploration and discovery. In addition, there are a large number of biographies, link, alphabetical list of explorers, primary and secondary sources...

- <http://www.pbs.org/opb/conquistadors/home.htm>

On-line Learning Adventure! An educational resource for middle and high school classrooms to learn about the Spanish Conquistadors in the New World in an on-line Learning Adventure.

- http://www.mythicjourneys.org/bigmyth/myths/english/2_inca_full.htm

Inca mythology and culture. Images and audio in a very good animation.

- <http://www.nationalgeographic.com/features/97/andes/>

National Geographic Society. Andes expedition: Searching for Inca secrets.

- http://www.windows.ucar.edu/cgi-bin/tour_def/mythology/aztec.html

This website offers Beginner, Intermediate and Advanced explanations of 4 areas in Aztec Mythology.

8. **POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE.**

- **BOOKS.**

- DAVID HERLIHY. The Black Death and the Transformation of the West. Harvard University Press. 1997.

- NORMAN CANTOR. In the Wake of the Plague: The Black Death and the World It Made. Harper Perennial. 2002.
- DANIEL WALEY. Later Medieval Europe: 1250-1520. Longman. 2001.
- RICHARD MACKINNEY. Sixteenth Century Europe: Expansion and Conflict. Palgrave McMillan. 1993.
- RICHARD BONNEY. The European Dynastic States, 1494-1660. Oxford University Press. 1991.
- DAVID NICHOLAS. The Evolution of the Medieval World: Society, Government and Thought in Europe, 312-1500. Longman. 1992.
- ANGUS McKay. Spain in the Middle Ages: From Frontier to Empire. McMillan Educational Corporation. 1988.
- WILLIAM H. PRESCOTT. History of the Reign of Ferdinand and Isabella the Catholic. University Press of the Pacific. 2005.
- HUGH THOMAS. Rivers of Gold: The Rise of the Spanish Empire, from Columbus to Magellan. Random House Trade. 2005.
- NETANYAHU BENZION. The Origins of the Inquisition in Fifteenth Century Spain. Random House. 1995.

FILMS.

- THE SEVENTH SEAL. Directed by Ingmar Bergman. 1957.
- ANNE OF THE THOUSAND DAYS. Directed by Charles Jarrott. 1969.
- A MAN FOR ALL SEASONS. Directed by F. Zinnemann. 1965.
- THE SWORD AND THE ROSE. Directed by Ken Annakin. 1953
- THE VIRGIN QUEEN. Directed by Henry Koster. 1955.
- THE SIX WIVES OF HENRY VIII. Directed by Naomi Capon and John Glenister. 1970.
- ELISABETH. Directed by Shekhar Kapur. 1998.
- LA REINE MARGOT. Directed by Patrice Chereau. 1994.
- CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS: THE DISCOVERY. Directed by John Glen. 1992.
- 1492 – CONQUEST OF PARADISE. Directed by Ridley Scott. 1992.

WEBSITES.

http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/middle_ages/black_01.shtml

This BBC site provides a good number of links to every aspect related to the Black Death.

- <http://www.historyworld.net/wrldhis/PlainTextHistories.asp?ParagraphID=idu>



History of Banking. Including 15th and 16th centuries.

- <http://www.brimms.co.uk/tudors/>

An interactive website about Henry VIII and the Tudors.

- http://www.ucalgary.ca/applied_history/tutor/endmiddle/monarchies4.html

Ferdinand and Isabella Kingdoms and more information on other previous periods.

- <http://englishhistory.net/tudor.html>

All about Tudor England. This website includes biographies, portraits, quizzes, sources, media...

- <http://tudorhistory.org/wives/>

This website contains biographical information on people during the Tudor period of English history, as well as glossaries, maps, genealogical trees, information on life during the period, architecture and more.

- <http://www.truevo.com/Henry-VIII-Catherine-of-Aragon/id/1652884483>

This is a clip on Catherine of Aragón, first wife of Henry VIII. Play video and then click on related videos to watch more videos on Henry's wives.

9. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION.

- **BOOKS.**

- BRUCE KOSCIELNIAK. Johann Gutenberg and the Amazing Printing Press. Houghton Mifflin Company. 2003.

CHARLES B. SMITH. The Cambridge History of Renaissance Philosophy. Cambridge University Press. 1991.

JILL CRAYE. The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism. Cambridge University Press. 1996.

PAUL OSKAR KRISTELLER. Renaissance Thought and the Arts. Princeton University Press. 1980.

JACOB BURCKHARDT. The Civilization of Renaissance in Italy. Penguin Classics. 1990.

J. H. PLUMB. The Italian Renaissance. Mariner Books. 2001.

JOHN T. PAOLETTI. Art in Renaissance Italy. Laurence King Publishing. 2005.

ALISON COLE. Eyewitness: Renaissance. DK Children. 2000.

JEFFREY CHIPPS SMITH. The Northern Renaissance (Art & Ideas). Phaidon Press Ltd. 2004.

- CRAIG HARBISON. The Mirror of the Artist: Northern Renaissance Art in Its Historical Context. Prentice Hall. 2003.
- HOMZA. Religious Authority in the Spanish Renaissance. John Hopkins University Press. 2004.

ANDREW LANGLEY. Da Vinci and His Time. DK Children. 2006.



- FRANK ZOLLNER, CHRISTOF THOENES and THOMAS POPPER. Michelangelo: Complete Works.
- FRANK ZOLLNER and JOHANNES NATHAN. Leonardo. Taschen. 2007.

FILMS.

LUTHER. Directed by Eric Till. 2003.

A MAN FOR ALL SEASONS. Directed by F. Zinnemann. 1965.

THE SIX WIVES OF HENRY VIII. Directed by Naomi Capon and John Glenister. 1970.

ANNE OF THE THOUSAND DAYS. Directed by Carles Jarrot. 1969.

LADY JANE. Directed by Trevor Nunn. 1985.

THE LAST VALLEY. Directed by James Clavell. 1971.

THE LIFE OF LEONARDO DA VINCI. Directed by Philippe Leroy. 1972.

LEONARDO: A DREAM OF FLIGHT. Directed by Allan King. 1999.

THE AGONY AND THE ECSTASY. Directed by Carol Reed. 1965.

EL GRECO. Directed by Luciano Salce. 1963.

WEBSITES.

<http://witcombe.sbc.edu/ARTHrenaissanceitaly.html>

Professor Chris Witcombe of the Art department at Sweet Briar College has a well organized gateway to art history sites on the Web divided into categories including all aspects related to Renaissance.

- <http://www.learner.org/interactives/renaissance/>

Everything about the Renaissance era.

- <http://www.mun.ca/rels/reform/index.html>

This website provides an array of resources about Luther and other Reformers.

- <http://www.iclnet.org/pub/resources/text/wittenberg/wittenberg-luther.html>

Selected Works of Martin Luther. Provided by Project Wittenberg.

- <http://www.mos.org/leonardo/>

The Museum of Science in Boston presents an online exhibition with biography, portrait, examples of Leonardo da Vinci's work and background information on the Renaissance.

- <http://www.universalleonardo.org/>

- Universal Leonardo is a programme aimed at deepening the understanding of Leonardo da Vinci through a series of European exhibitions, scientific research and web-based resources.

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/science/leonardo/>

In this really interactive website (BBC quality) you can take an interactive journey through Leonardo de Vinci's life and works to discover what made him a true Renaissance man.

- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JbZen2OOA3M>

Video (3') on some of the best Michelangelo's Works.

- <http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/Arts/subcollections/CasselmanImageAbout.html>

This website provides an array of images of the Renaissance Spanish buildings, and more styles. University of Wisconsin Digital Collections.

10. THE SPANISH EMPIRE.

• BOOKS.

- WILLIAM DOYLE. The European Dynastic States, 1494-1660. Oxford University Press. 1992.
- THOMAS MUNCK. Seventeenth-Century Europe: State, Conflict and Social Order in Europe 1598-1700. Palgrave MacMillan. 2005.
- JONATHAN HART. Comparing Empires: European Colonialism from Portuguese Expansion to the Spanish-American War. Palgrave MacMillan. 2008.
- HUGH THOMAS. Rivers of Gold: The Rise of the Spanish Empire, from Columbus to Magellan. Random House Trade. 2005.
- CLARENCE H. HARING. The Spanish Empire in America. Harcourt. 1985.

J. H. ELLIOT. The Spanish Empire. Penguin. 2002.

WILLIAM S. MALTBY. The Reign of Charles V. Palgrave Macmillan. 2002.

HENRY KAMEN. Philip of Spain. Yale University Press. 1999.

RICHARD WILKINSON. Louis XIV: France and Europe, 1661 -1715. Hodder & Stoughton. 2002.

JAMES SCOTT WHEELER. The Making of a World Power: War and Revolution in Seventeenth-century England. Sutton Publishing Ltd. 1999.

• FILMS.

- AGUIRRE: THE WRATH OF GOD. Directed by Werner Herzog. 1972.
- CAPTAIN FROM CASTILE. Directed by Henry King. 1947.
- ROYAL HUNT OF THE SUN. Directed by Irving Lerner. 1969.
- LA KERMESE HEROIQUE. Directed by Françoise Rosay. 1935.
- ALATRISTE. Directed by Agustin Diaz Yanes. 2006.
- EL REY PASMADO. Directed by Inmanol Uribe. 1991.



- CROMWELL. Directed by Ken Hughes. 1970.

WEBSITES.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r7HDkqkrC70&feature=Playlist&p=EA53BD9CE80FCBA4&index=28>

Youtube provides this video (5') with images and dates of the Spanish Empire.

- <http://www.historyworld.net/wrldhis/PlainTextHistories.asp?historyid=ab49>

Spanish Empire.

- <http://www.pbs.org/opb/conquistadors/home.htm>

On-line Learning Adventure! An educational resource for middle and high school classrooms to learn about the Spanish Conquistadors in the New World in an on-line Learning Adventure.

- <http://www.theotherside.co.uk/tm-heritage/background/flanders.htm>

Spanish Low Countries.

- http://www.schoolhistory.co.uk/lessons/armada/lesson_index.html

Interactive lesson on the Spanish Armada. It is worth to visit the home page of SchoolHistory co.uk. <http://www.schoolhistory.co.uk/>

- http://www.historyonthenet.com/Tudors/spanish_armada.htm

Information on the Spanish Armada. It is also worth to visit the home website History On The Net <http://www.historyonthenet.com/>

- <http://www.headlinehistory.co.uk/online/East%20Midlands/Tudor/leadStory795.htm>

Here you can hear interviews with some witnesses. You could also have a go at writing your own story about the Spanish Armada: click on Newspaper Templates.

- <http://video.aol.com/video-detail/battlefield-britain-spanish-armada/2990689222>

Video (58') on the Spanish Armada provided by AOL Video. <http://video.aol.com/>

- <http://www.wsu.edu/~dee/ENLIGHT/ENGLAND.HTM>

England in the 17th Century.

11. BAROQUE.

BOOKS.

- THOMAS MUNCK. Seventeenth-Century Europe: State, Conflict and Social Order in Europe 1598-1700. Palgrave MacMillan. 2005.
- PETER N. SKINE. The Baroque: Literature and Culture in Seventeenth-Century Europe. Holmes and Meier. 1978.



- PETER ACKOYD. Shakespeare: Biography. Vintage. 2006.
- WILLIAM BYRON. Cervantes: A Biography. Paragon House. 1988.
- S. SHAPIN. The Scientific Revolution. Chicago University Press. 1988.
- JOHN HENRY. The Scientific Revolution and the Origins of Modern Science. Palgrave Macmillan. 2001.
- ROLF TOMAN. Baroque: Architecture, Sculpture and Painting. Konemann U.K. Limited. 2004.
- ROLF TOMAN. Baroque (Art and Architecture) Konemann U.K. Limited. 1998.
- ANDREAS PRATEN and HERNAN BAUER. Baroque. Taschen. 2006.
- JONATHAN BROWN. Painting in Spain. 1500-1700. Yale University Press – Pelican History of Art. 1998.
- JOHN BROWN. Velazquez the Technique of a Genius. Yale University Press. 2003.

FILMS.

SHAKESPEARE IN LOVE. Directed by John Madden. 1998.

- ALATRISTE. Directed by Agustin Diaz Yanes. 2006.
- CARAVAGGIO. Directed by Derek Jarman. 1986.
- REMBRANDT. Directed by Alexander Korda. 1936.
- GIRL WITH A PEARL EARRING. Directed by Peter Weber. 2003.

WEBSITES.

- <http://www.wga.hu/frames-e.html?welcome.html>

The Web Gallery of Art is a virtual museum and searchable database of European painting and sculpture intending to present Renaissance art as comprehensively as possible, the scope of the collection extends to show its Medieval roots as well as its evolution to Baroque and Rococo via Mannerism.

- <http://witcombe.sbc.edu/ARTHbaroque.html#Baroque>

Baroque Art.

- http://www.archaeolink.com/baroque_architecture.htm

An encyclopedic article with links to an array of resources on Baroque Architecture.

- <http://www.topofart.com/movements/Baroque/>

Baroque Art Paintings. Database.

- <http://www.artcyclopedia.com/history/baroque.htm>

Baroque Art Paintings.

- http://www.spanisharts.com/history/barroco/i_barroco_esquema_pintores.html

Baroque painters indexed. Including Italy, Flanders, Holland and Spanish.

- <http://www.nationalgallery.org.uk/exhibitions/velazquez/feature/feature1.htm>

Velázquez. Site of the National Gallery in London.

12. WORLD POPULATION.

• BOOKS.

- MASSIMO LIVIBACCI. A Concise History of World Population. WileyBlackwell. 2006.
- STEPHEN CASTLE and MARK J. MILLER. The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World. 2003.
- CONELLY and MATTHEW. Fatal Misconception: The Struggle to Control World Population. Harward University Press. 2008.
- PAUL COLLIER. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done. Oxford University Press. 2007.
- JEFFREY SCHASS. Common Wealth: Economics for a Crowded Planet. Allan Lane. 2008.
- MIKE DAVIS. Planet of Slums. Verso. 2007.
- FRANCISCO J. ROMERO SALGADO. Twentieth-century Spain: Politics and Society, 1898-1998. Palgrave McMILLAN. 1999.

FILMS.

CITY OF JOY. Directed by Roland Joffé. 1992.

ZPG: ZERO POPULATION GROTH. Directed by Michael Campus. 1972.

THE LAST EMPEROR. Directed by Bernardo Bertolucci. 1987.

NOT WITHOUT MY DAUGHTER. Directed by Brian Gilbert. 1990.

KUNDUN. Directed by Martin Scorsese. 1997.

MONZOON WEDDING. Directed by Mira Nair. 2001.

BEND IT LIKE BECKHAM. Directed by Gurinder Chadha. 2002.

WEBSITES.

- http://www.ined.fr/en/everything_about_population/animations/world_population/

The French Institut National d'Études Demographiques website provides figures, resources, animations and videos on World Population. The homepage includes a population pop clock.

- <http://tigger.uic.edu/~rjensen/populate.html>



Complete bank of resources on figures, trends, statistics, rates... All the Geographical aspects related to Population.

- <http://www.poodwaddle.com/worldclock.swf>

Population pop clock and many more possibilities.

- <http://www.intmath.com/Exponential-logarithmic-functions/world-population-live.php>

This Mathematics interactive website provides a population pop clock.

- <http://www.citypopulation.de/>

Population statics and interactive maps and diagrams.

- <http://www.populstat.info/>

Growth of the population per country in a historical perspective, including their administrative divisions and principal towns.

13. SOCIETY AND DIVERSITY.

- **BOOKS.**

- PAUL COLLIER. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done. Oxford University Press. 2007.
- STEPHEN CASTLE and MARK J. MILLER. The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World. 2003.
- COLIN CROUCH. Social Change in Western Europe. Oxford University Press. 1999.
- PHILIP McMICHAEL. Development and Social Change: A Global Perspective. Pine Forge Press. 2008.
- CHARLOTE HÖHN, DRAGANA AVRAMOV and IRENA E. KOTOWSKA. People, Population Change and Policies: Lessons from the Population Policy Acceptance. 2 Volumes. Springer. 2008.
- UNESCO. Toward knowledge societies. UNESCO Publishing. 2005.
- FRANCISCO J. ROMERO SALGADO. Twentieth-century Spain: Politics and Society, 1898-1998. Palgrave McMILLAN. 1999.

- **FILMS.**

- BABEL. Directed by Alejandro González Iñárritu. 2006.

NOT WITHOUT MY DAUGHTER. Directed by Brian Gilbert. 1990.

KUNDUN. Directed by Martin Scorsese. 1997.

MONZOON WEDDING. Directed by Mira Nair. 2001.

BEND IT LIKE BECKHAM. Directed by Gurinder Chadha. 2002.



WEBSITES.

- <http://www.citypopulation.de/>
Population statics and interactive maps and diagrams.
- <http://www.fairtrade.org.uk/resources/films/default.aspx>
There are four short films on 4 four different Fair Trade experiences
- <http://transfairusa.org/content/resources/videolist.php>
There are many videos to choose about Fair Trade certified organizations.
- <http://www.reachandteach.com/content/article.php?story=20061103104457134>

For a Few Pesos More is an interesting animated music video, a way to introduce people to the injustices of Free Trade and the alternative justice of Fair Trade. The video was created with co-financing from the European Union. A teacher guide is available for download.

14. RURAL AND URBAN HABITATS.

- **BOOKS.**
- COLECTIVE WORK. The cities Book. Lonely Planet Publications. 2006.
- EBEN V. FODOR. Better, Not Bigger: How To Take Control of Urban Growth and Improve Your Community. New Society Publishers. 1998.
- DAVID WILSON. The Urban Growth Machine. Suny Press. 2007.
- SASKIA SASSEN. Cities in a World Economy. Pine Forge Press. 2006.
- SASKIA SASSEN. Territory, Authority, Rights: From Medieval to Global Assemblages. Princeton University Press. 2006.
- MIKE DAVIS. Planet of Slums. Verso. 2007.

FILMS.

- METROPOLIS. Directed by Fritz Lang. 1926.
- BLADE RUNNER. Directed by Ridley Scott. 1982.
- CITY OF JOY. Directed by Roland Joffé. 1992.
- BABEL. Directed by Alejandro González Iñárritu. 2006.
- NIGHT ON EARTH. Directed by Jim Jarmusch. 1991.
- MANHATAN. Directed by Woody Allen. 1979
- AMELIE. Directed by Jean – Pierre Jeunet. 2001.
- SALAM BOMBAY. Directed by Mira Nair. 1988.



- CYCLO. Directed by Anh Hung Tran. 1996.
- THE WHITE BALLON. Directed by Jafar Panahi. 1996.
- SHALL WE DANCE? Directed by Masayuki Suo. 1997.
- CHINESE BOX. Directed by Wayne Wang. 1998.

WEBSITES.

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanpatternsledcrev3.shtml>
Urban and Rural settlements. BBC quality. It is worth to visit the homepage that covers all the subjects of the British GCSE <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/>
- <http://www.georesources.co.uk/edexunit5.htm#L1b>
Urban – Rural relationships. Lots of resources.
- <http://tiger.uic.edu/~rjensen/populate.html>
Complete bank of resources on figures, trends, statics, rates, urban and rural population... All the Geographical aspects related to World Population.
- <http://www.populstat.info/>
Growth of the population per country in a historical perspective, including their administrative divisions and main cities.
- <http://www.citypopulation.de/>
Population statics and interactive maps and diagrams. All the major agglomerations and cities in the World.
- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev6.shtml>
How to make MEDC cities more sustainable.
- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev2.shtml>
Transport congestion.
- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev5.shtml>
Counter-Urbanization.

15. CITIES IN EUROPE.

- **BOOKS.**
- COLECTIVE WORK. The cities Book. Lonely Planet Publications. 2006.
- EBEN V. FODOR. Better, Not Bigger: How To Take Control of Urban Growth and Improve Your Community. New Society Publishers. 1998.



- DAVID WILSON. The Urban Growth Machine. Suny Press. 2007.
- SASKIA SASSEN. Cities in a World Economy. Pine Forge Press. 2006.
- CHARLOTE HÖHN, DRAGANA AVRAMOV and IRENA E. KOTOWSKA. People, Population Change and Policies: Lessons from the Population Policy Acceptance. 2 Volumes. Springer. 2008.

FILMS.

- ROMAN HOLIDAY. Directed by William Wyler. 1953.
- NIGHT ON EARTH. Directed by Jim Jarmusch. 1991.
- BEFORE SUNRISE. Directed by Richard Linklater. 1995.
- AMELIE. Directed by Jean – Pierre Jeunet. 2001.
- NIGHTS OF CABIRIA. Directed by Federico Fellini. 1957.
- WOMEN ON THE VERGE OF A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. Directed by Pedro Almodovar. 1988.
- WINGS OF DESIRE. Directed by Win Wenders. 1988.
- THE DOUBLE LIFE OF VERONIQUE. Directed by Kryztof Kieslowski. 1991.

WEBSITES.

- http://europa.eu/abc/index_en.htm

In this official EU website you can find all the information about the all the countries in EU.

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanpatternsledcrev3.shtml>

Urban and Rural settlements. World and Europe. BBC quality. It is worth to visit the homepage that covers all the subjects of the British GCSE <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/>

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev6.shtml>

How to make European MEDC cities more sustainable.

- <http://www.georesources.co.uk/edexunit5.htm#L1b>

Urban – Rural relationships. World and Europe. Lots of resources.

- <http://tigger.uic.edu/~rjensen/populate.html>

Complete bank of resources on figures, trends, statics, rates, urban and rural population... All the Geographical aspects related to World and European Population.

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev2.shtml>

Transport congestion.

- <http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/urbanrural/urbanissuesmedcrev5.shtml>



Counter-Urbanization.